

**Washington State History**  
**Mr. Aitken - 1800s Work**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

*Lesson: Besides farming, how did new settlers to this area earn a living in the 1800s?*

1. How was coal mining important to Washington? (p. 67)



2. How was gold and silver mining important to Seattle, Spokane, and Walla Walla? (p. 67)

3. Describe two ways that water helped Washington become the nation's leading lumber state by 1905? (p. 68)

4. How did the California Gold Rush affect the timber industry in Washington? (p. 69)

5. Washington canned salmon was sold to what countries? (p. 70)

6. Name three reasons that salmon runs began to decline by 1900. (p. 70)

7. What was whale oil used for? (p. 71)

8. What product replaced whale oil in 1859? (p. 71)

9. Name two important food crops in Washington State. (p. 72)